

cERL周回部真空系の進捗状況

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KEK 加速器第七研究系

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Outline

1. Design of the cERL Vacuum System
2. Layout of the Vacuum Components
3. Summary of the Progress

1. Design of the cERL Vacuum System

cERL Vacuum System

Low-impedance Vacuum Components

- need to be developed to accommodate high current (10~100 mA), low emittance (0.1~1 mm·mrad), and short pulse (0.1~3 ps) beams
- adopt **gap-less and step-less structures** in flanges, monitors, etc. to reduce resistive wall wake fields, aiming at mitigation of BBU and chamber heating

Required Pressure

- around SC cavities: 5×10^{-9} Pa by NEG-coated tubes (coated at ESRF) to minimize gas condensation on cryo surface
- in other regions: 1×10^{-7} Pa by lumped NEG pumps and sputter ion pumps to mitigate beam-gas interactions (ion trapping and beam loss)

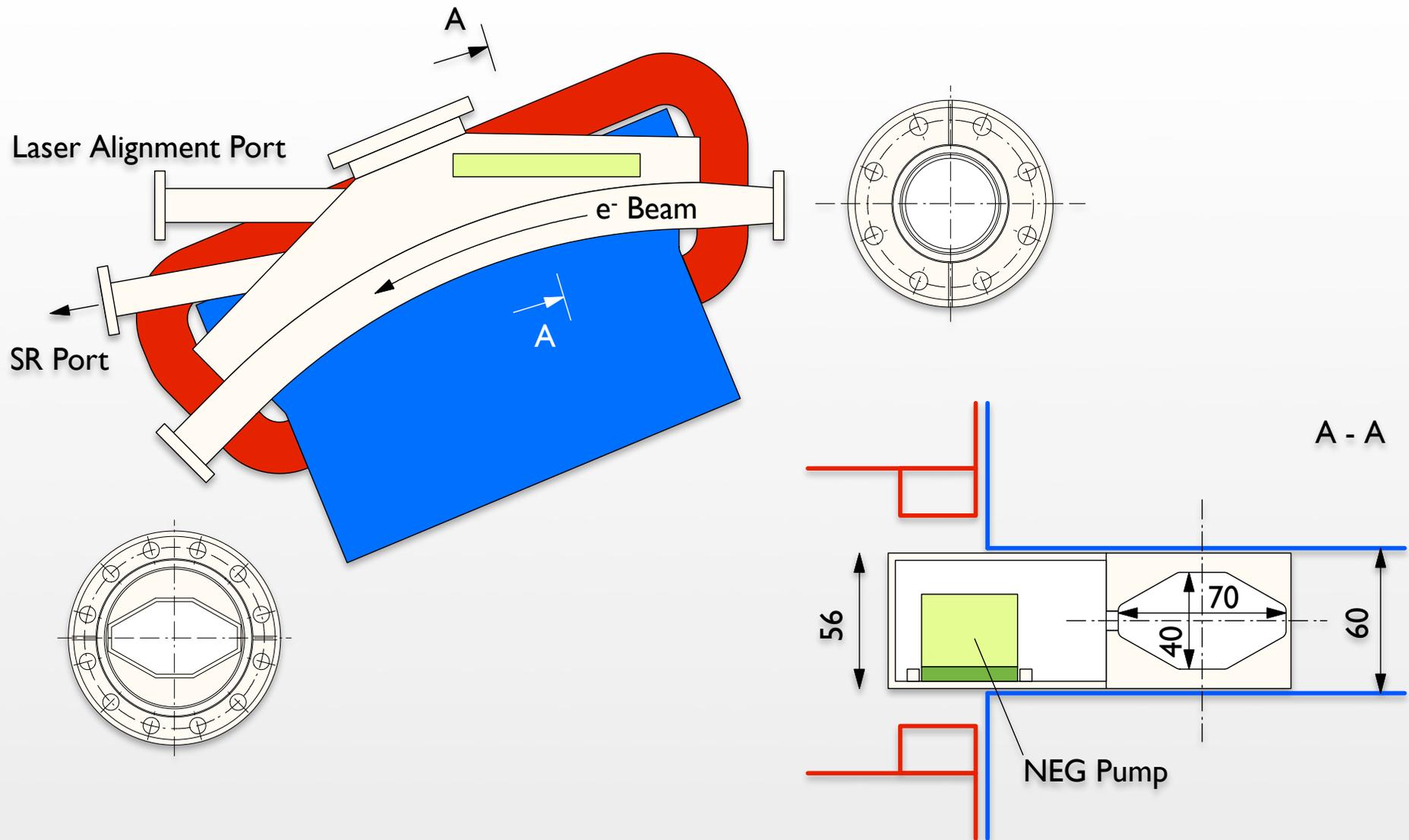
Ready for In-situ Bakeout

- no scrubbing effect expected
 - Incoherent SR (ISR) power: 2.2 W (125 MeV, 100 mA)
 - Coherent SR (CSR) power: 77 W (125 MeV, 10 mA, $\sigma_z = 0.3$ mm)
- no measures needed against the heat load of SR
 - adopt stainless steel (AISI 316L) as main material of beam tubes

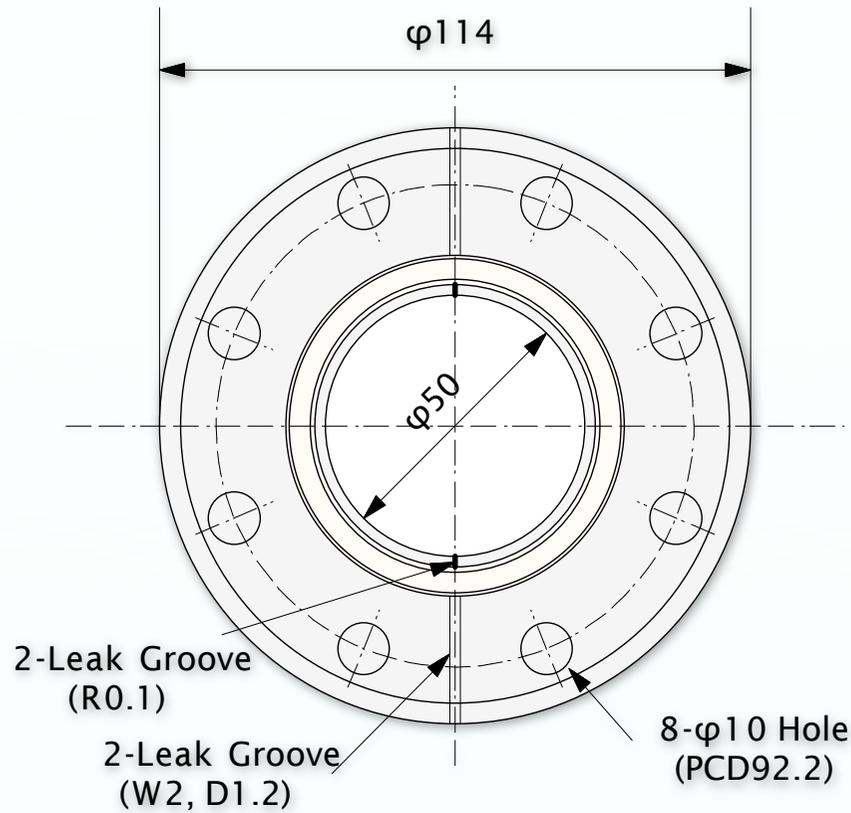
High-power Beam Dump

- Max power load: initially 60 kW (6 MeV, 10 mA), finally 600 kW (6 MeV 100 mA)

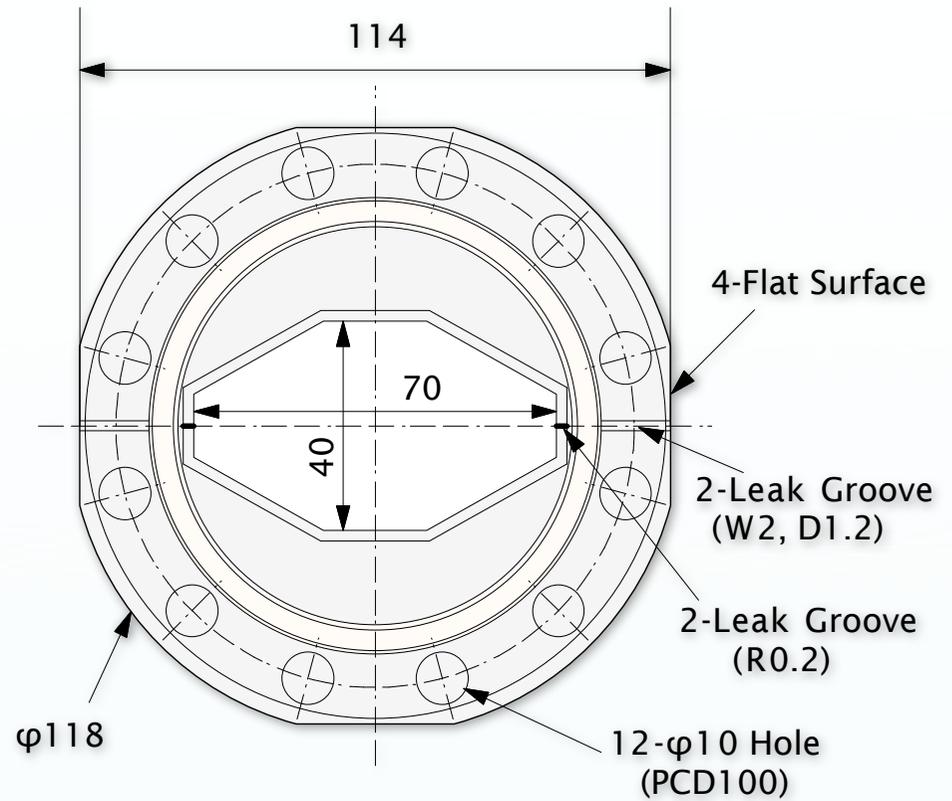
Dipole Chamber



Special Flange for cERL

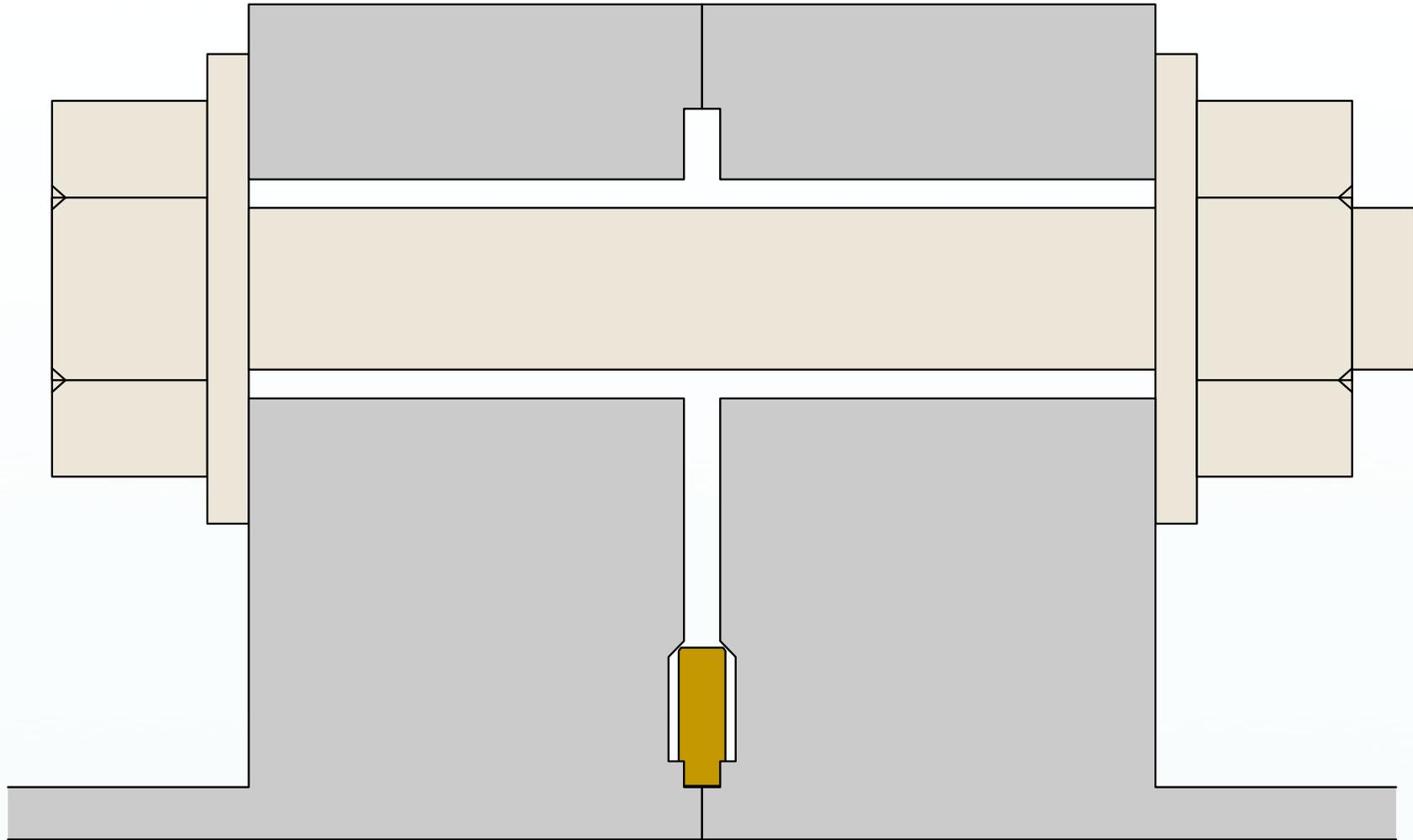


Straight Section
(Type A, $\phi 114$)



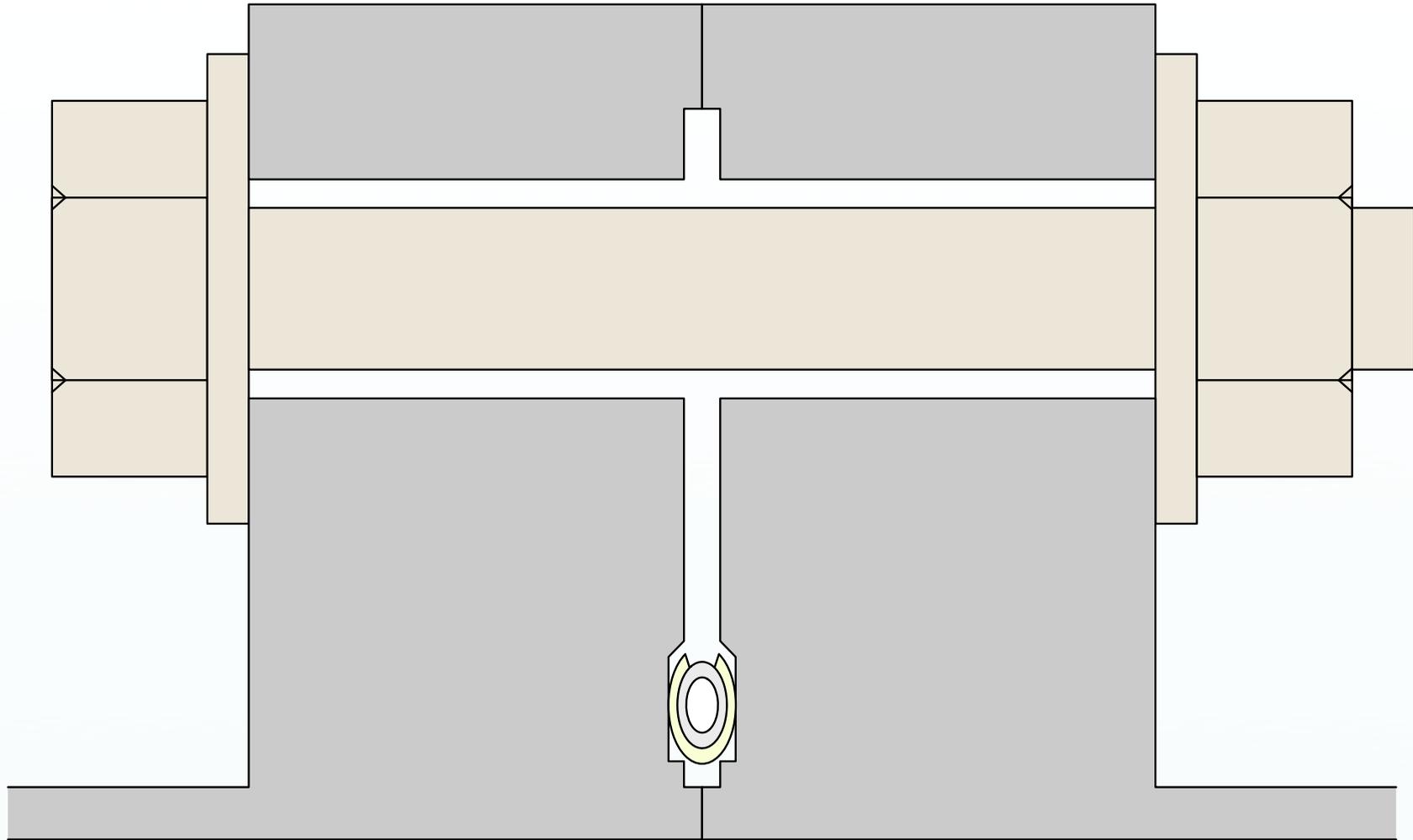
Arc Section
(Type B, $\phi 118$)

Special Flange for cERL (Cu gasket)



Special Flange for cERL

(U-tightseal or Helicoflex)



Special Flange for cERL

($\phi 114$, straight section)

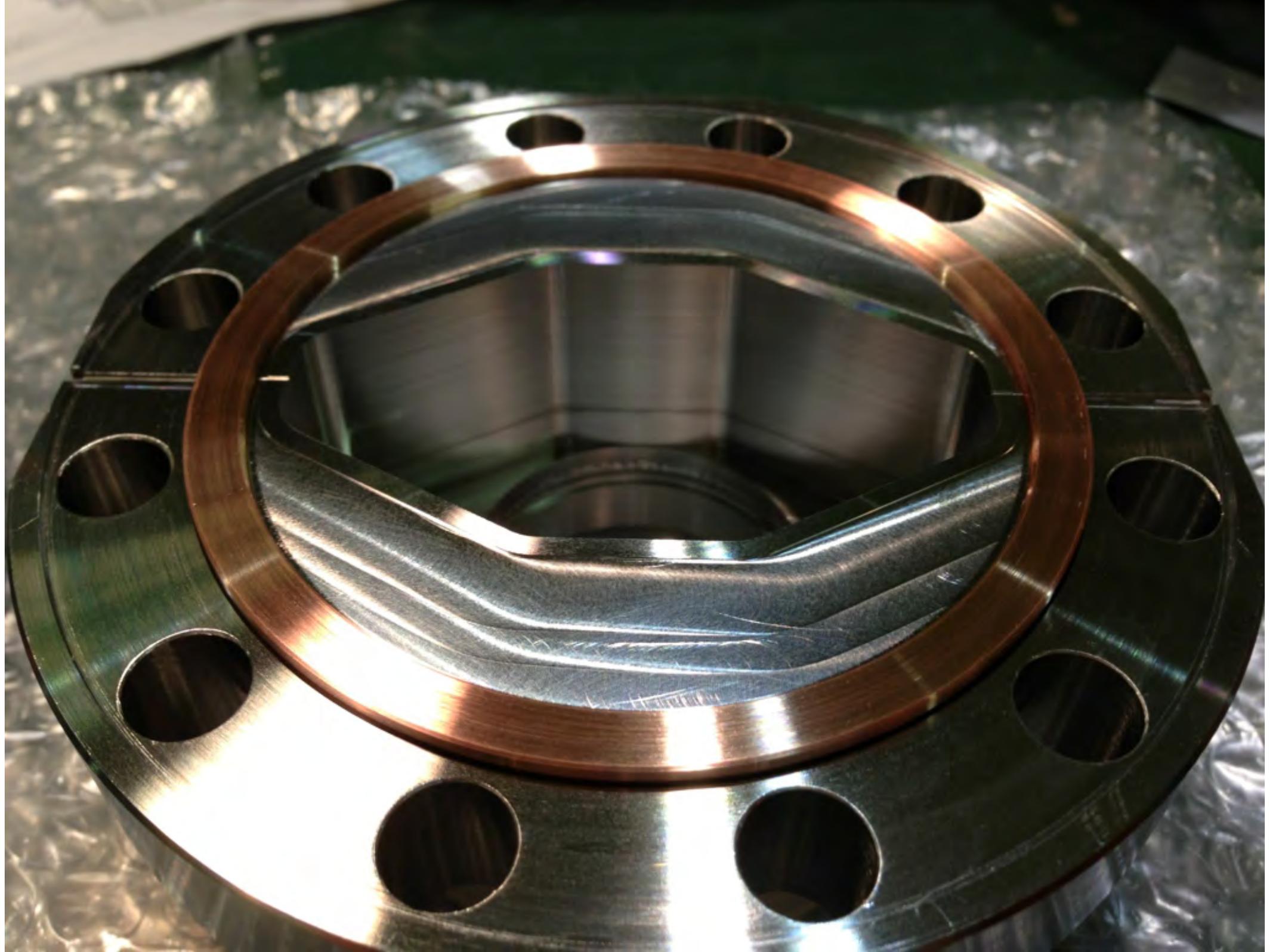


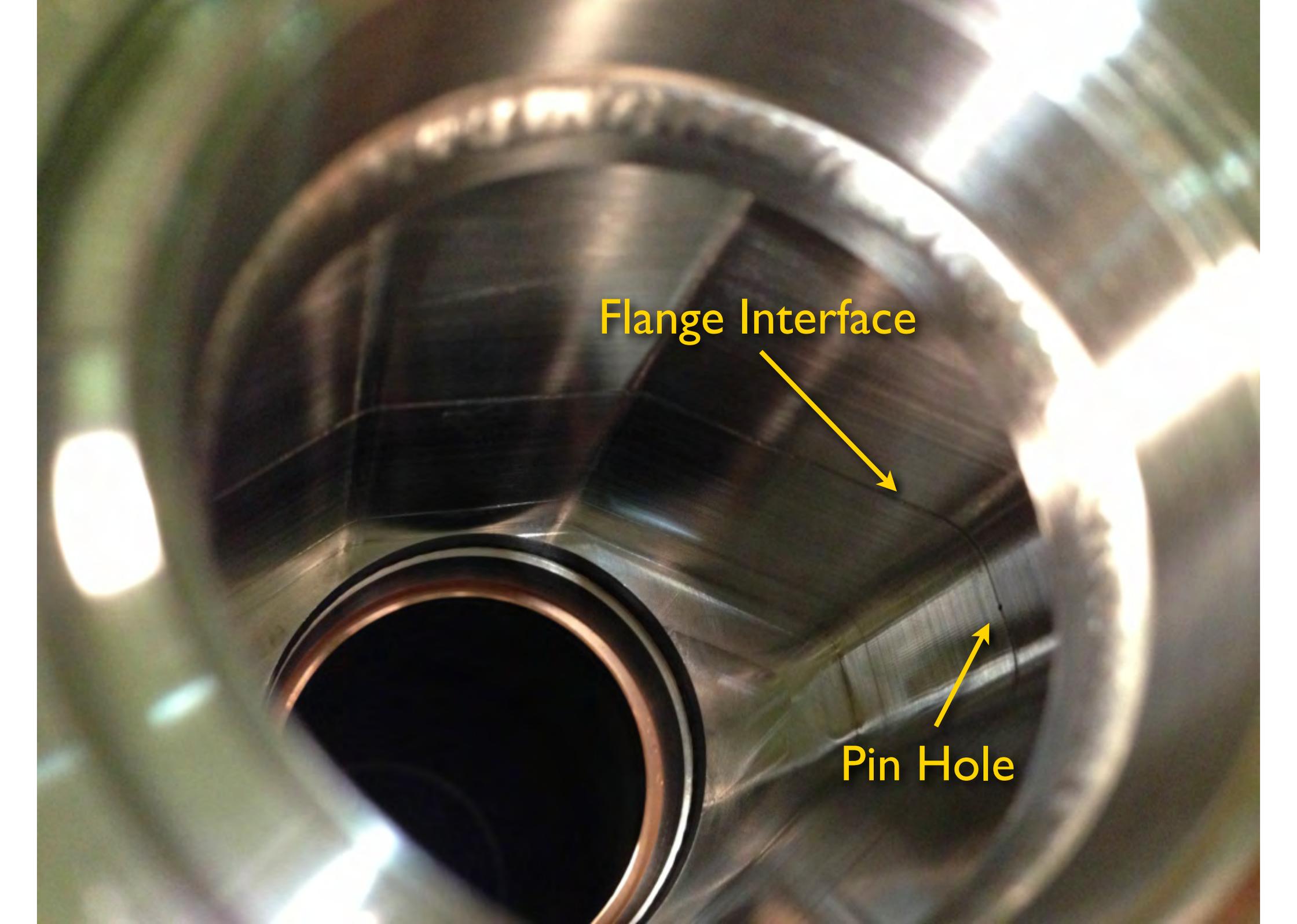
Cu Gasket



U-tightseal or Helicoflex

Good leak tightness - after 180°C, 24h bakeout, pressure reached 2×10^{-8} Pa by TMP

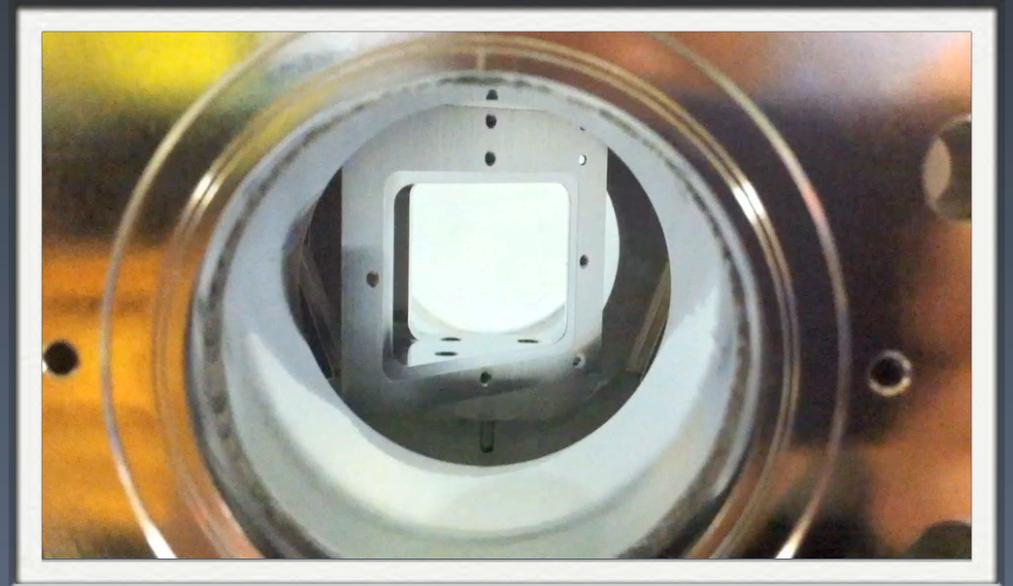
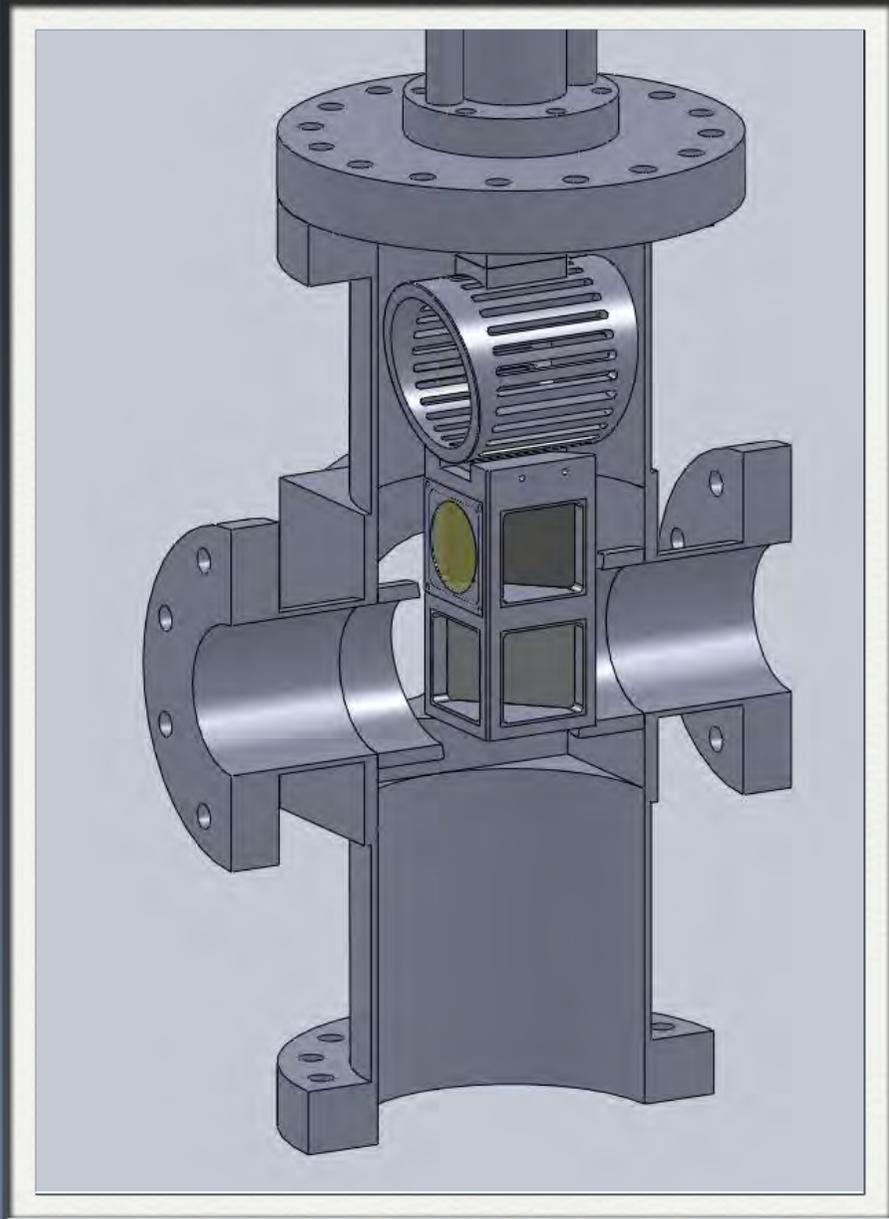


A close-up photograph of a metal flange interface. The image shows a circular opening in the center, surrounded by a thick metal ring. The surface of the metal is highly reflective and shows signs of wear and discoloration. Two yellow arrows point to specific features: one points to the 'Flange Interface' and the other points to a 'Pin Hole'.

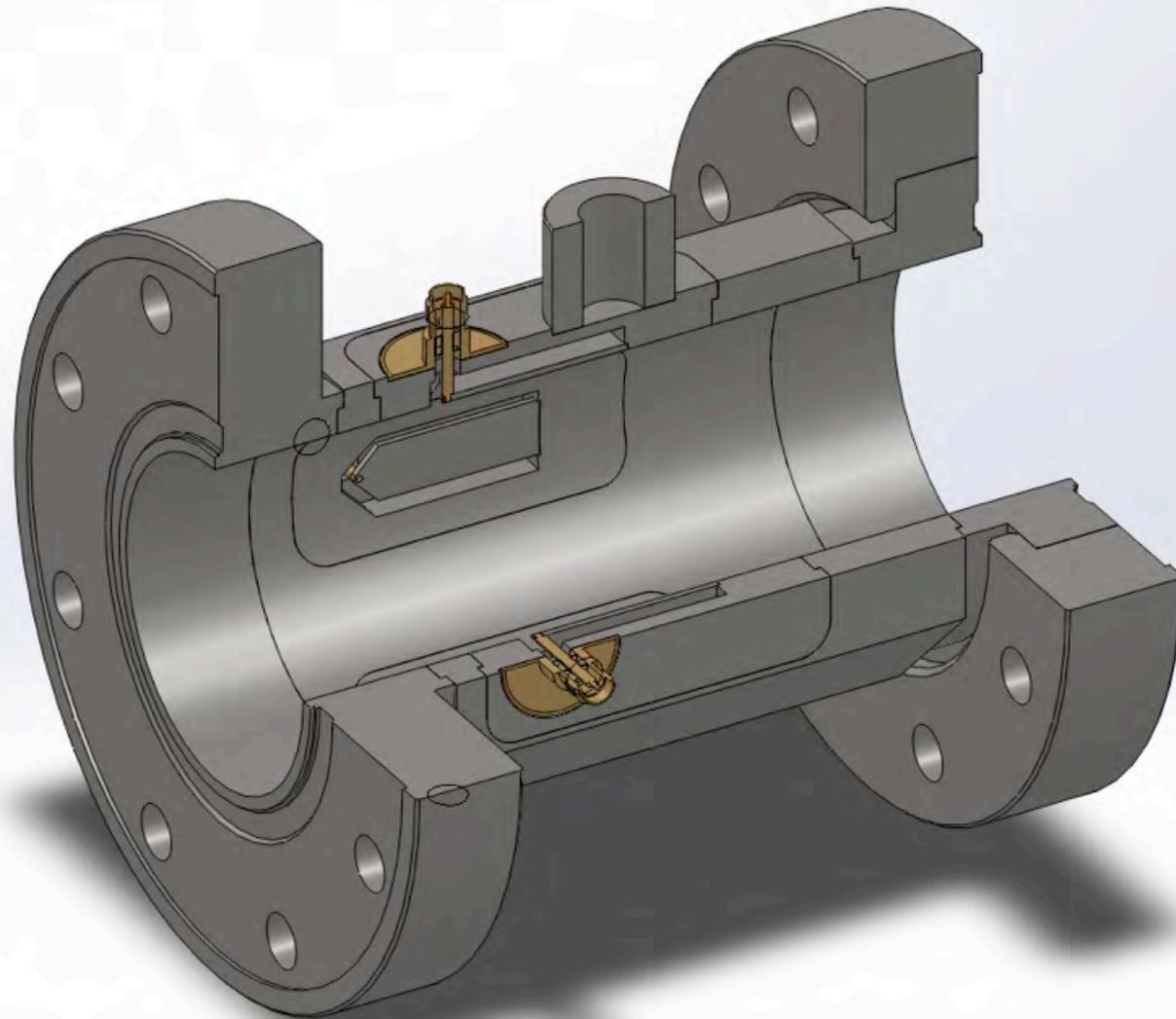
Flange Interface

Pin Hole

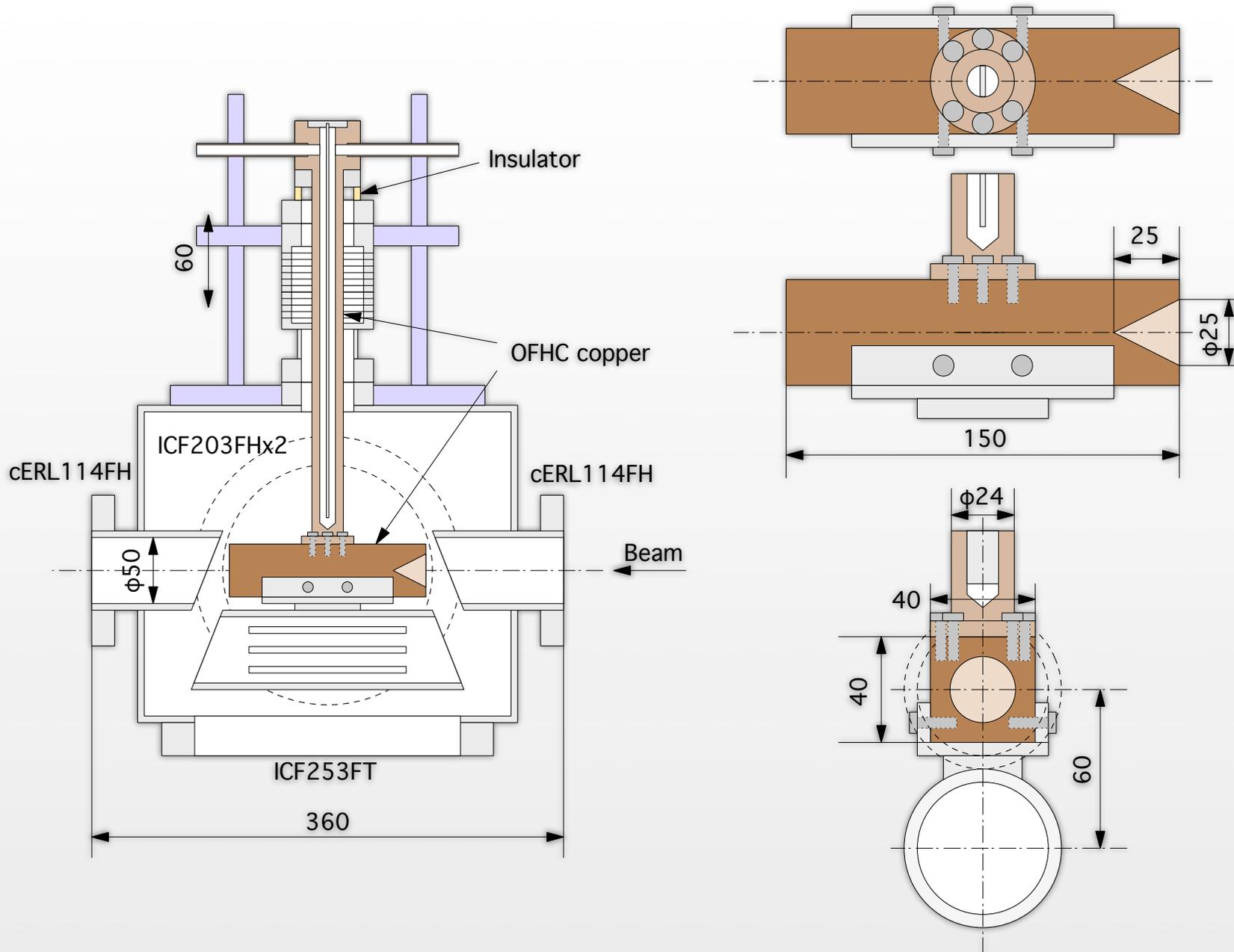
Screen Monitor (OTR, YAG)



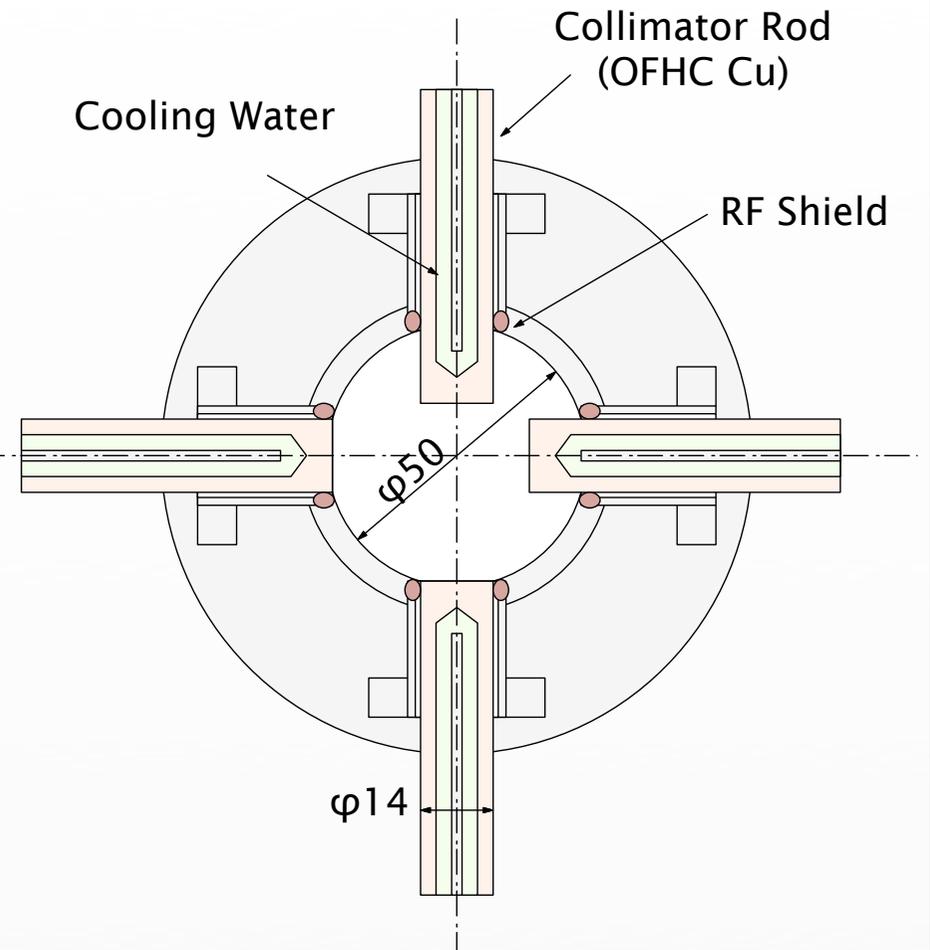
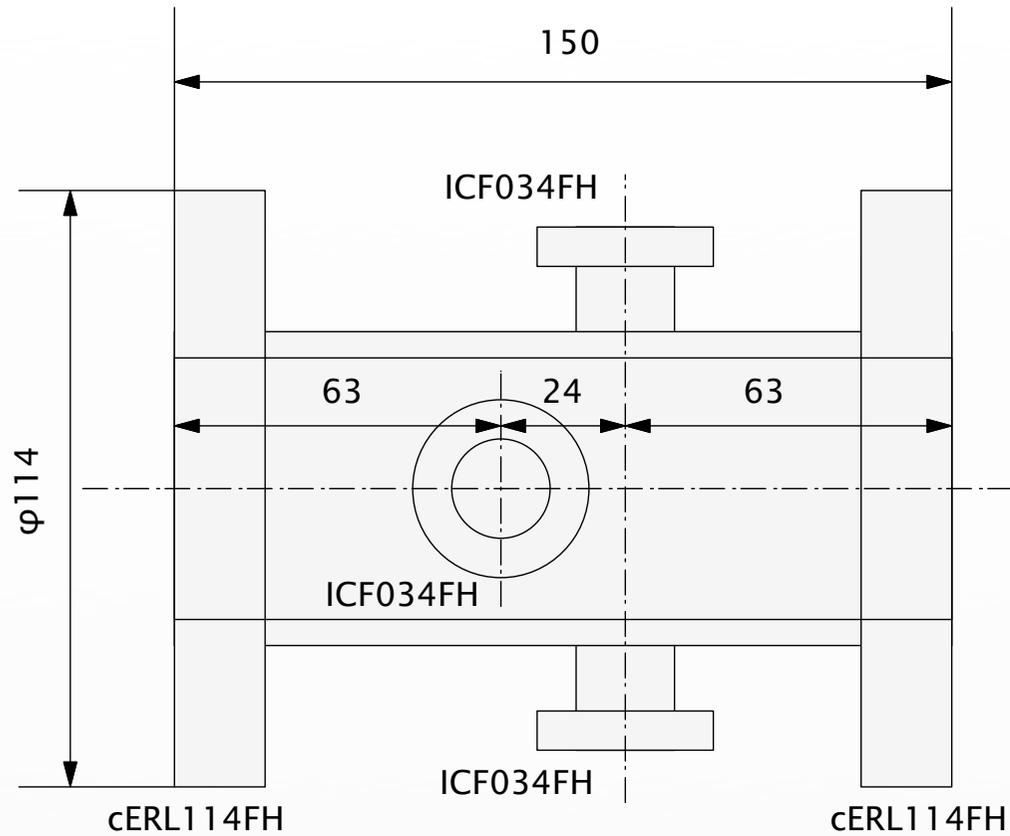
Beam Position Monitor



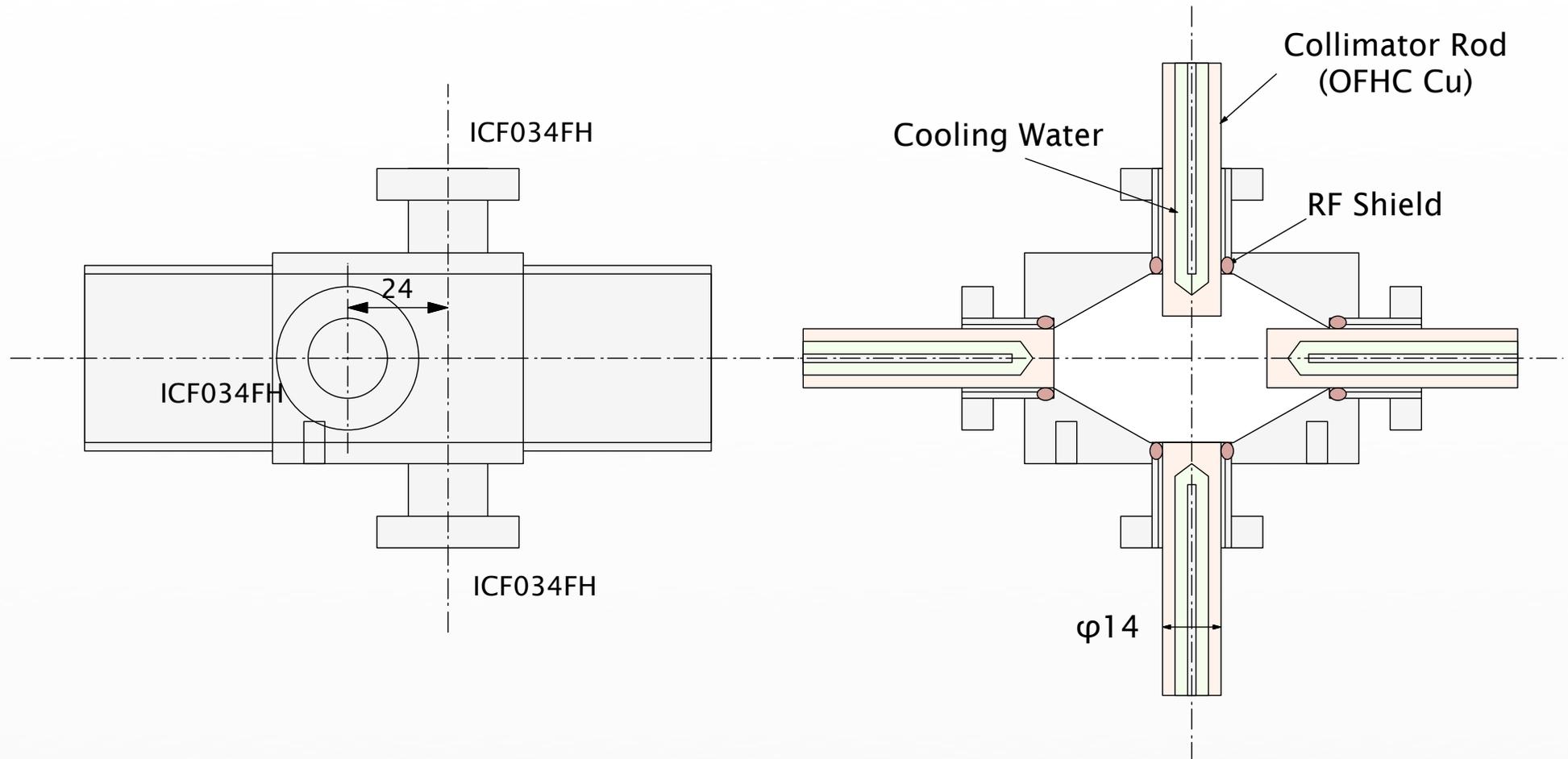
Movable Beam Dump



Beam Collimator (Straight Section)



Beam Collimator (Arc Section)



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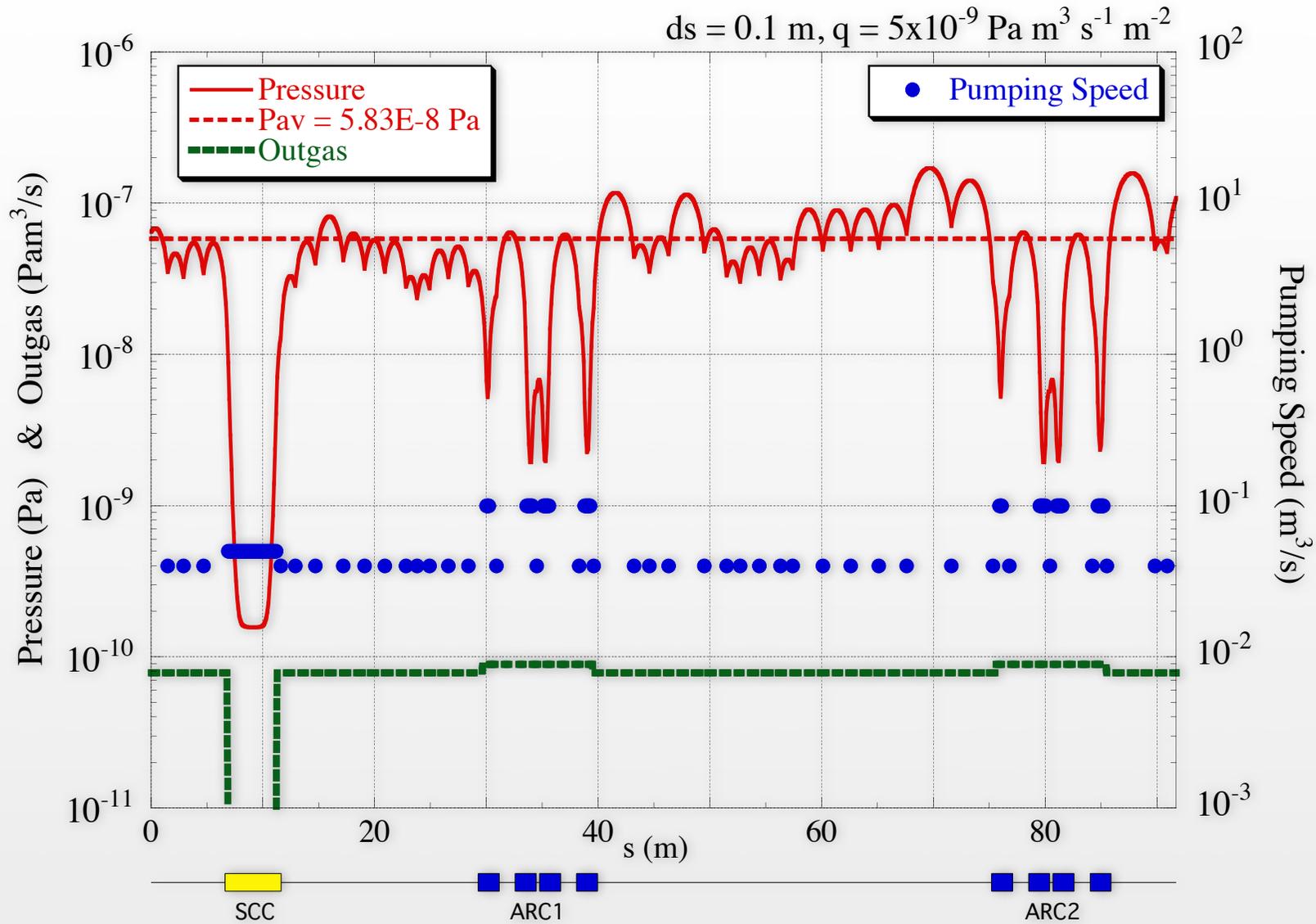
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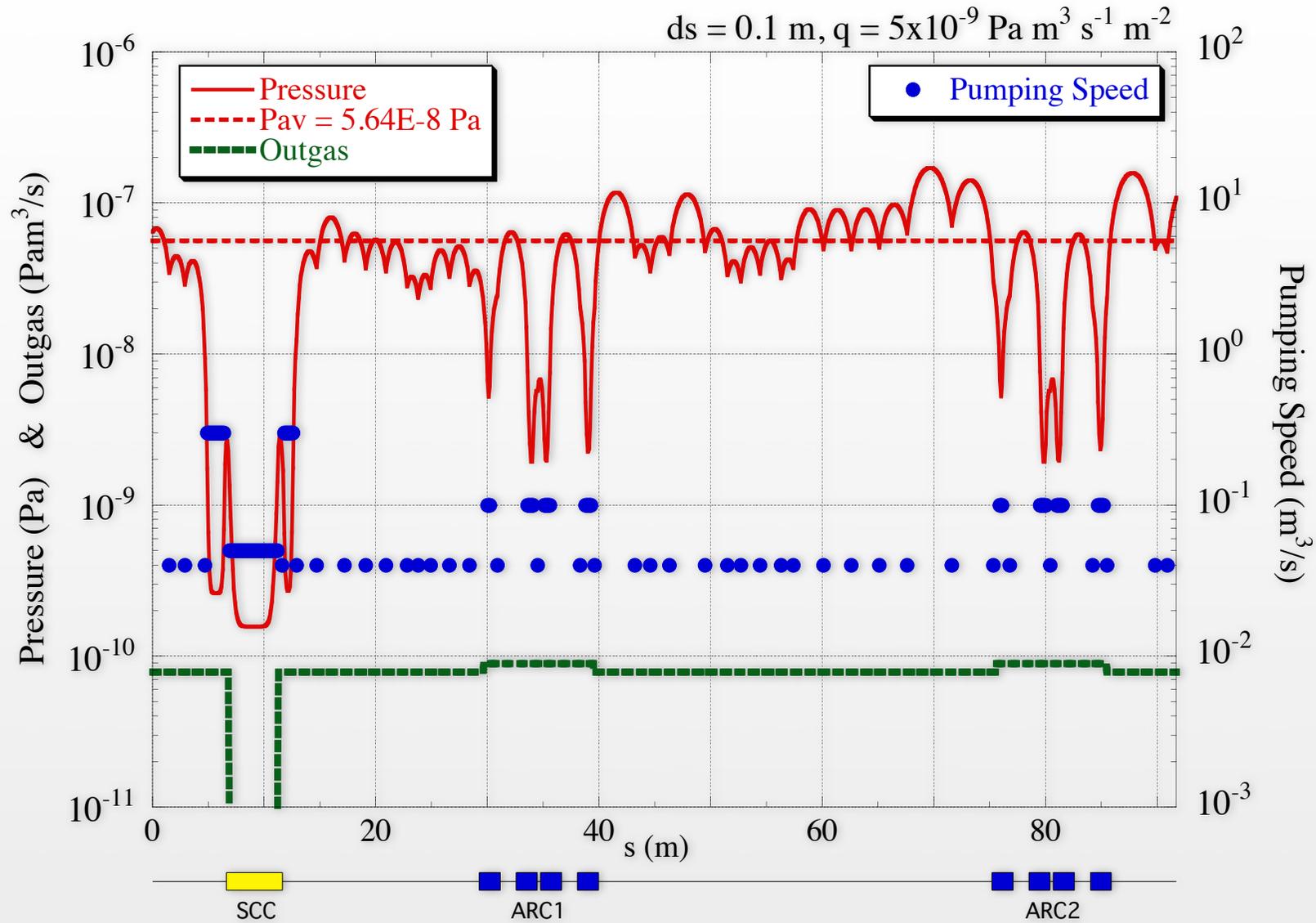
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Calculated Pressure Distribution (without NEG coating)



Calculated Pressure Distribution (with NEG coating)



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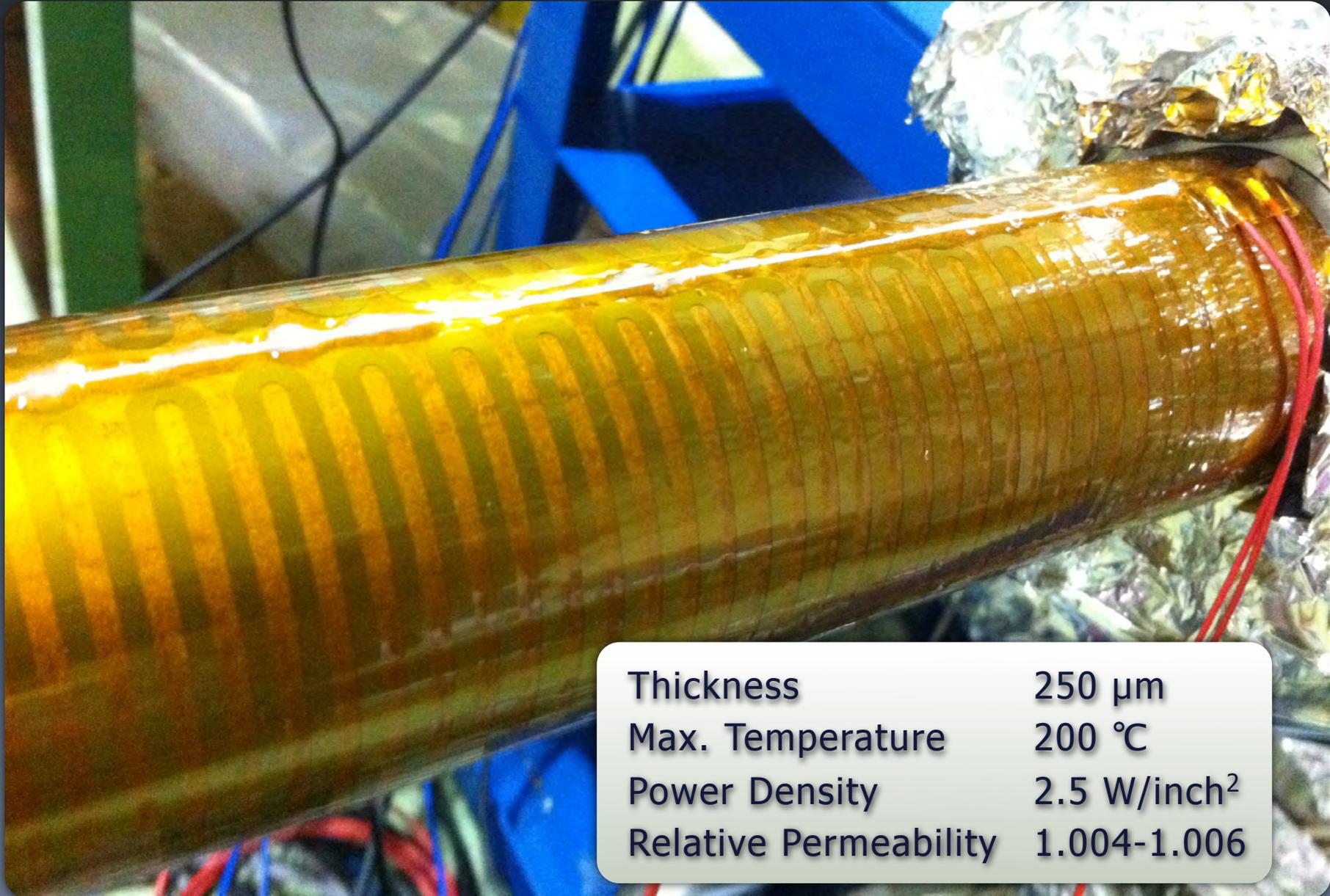
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High-power Beam Dump

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Kapton Film Heater



Thickness	250 μm
Max. Temperature	200 $^{\circ}\text{C}$
Power Density	2.5 W/inch^2
Relative Permeability	1.004-1.006

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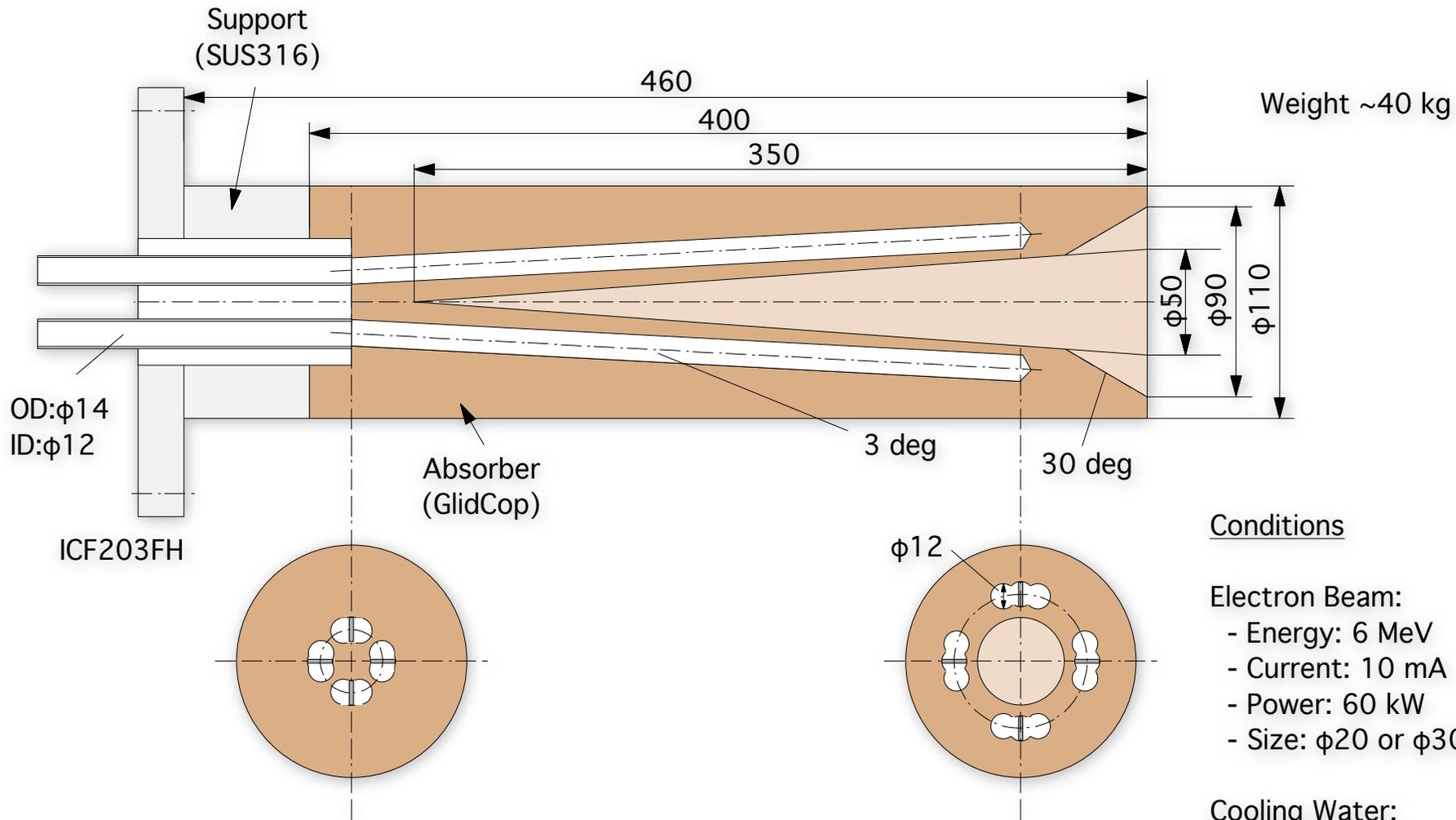
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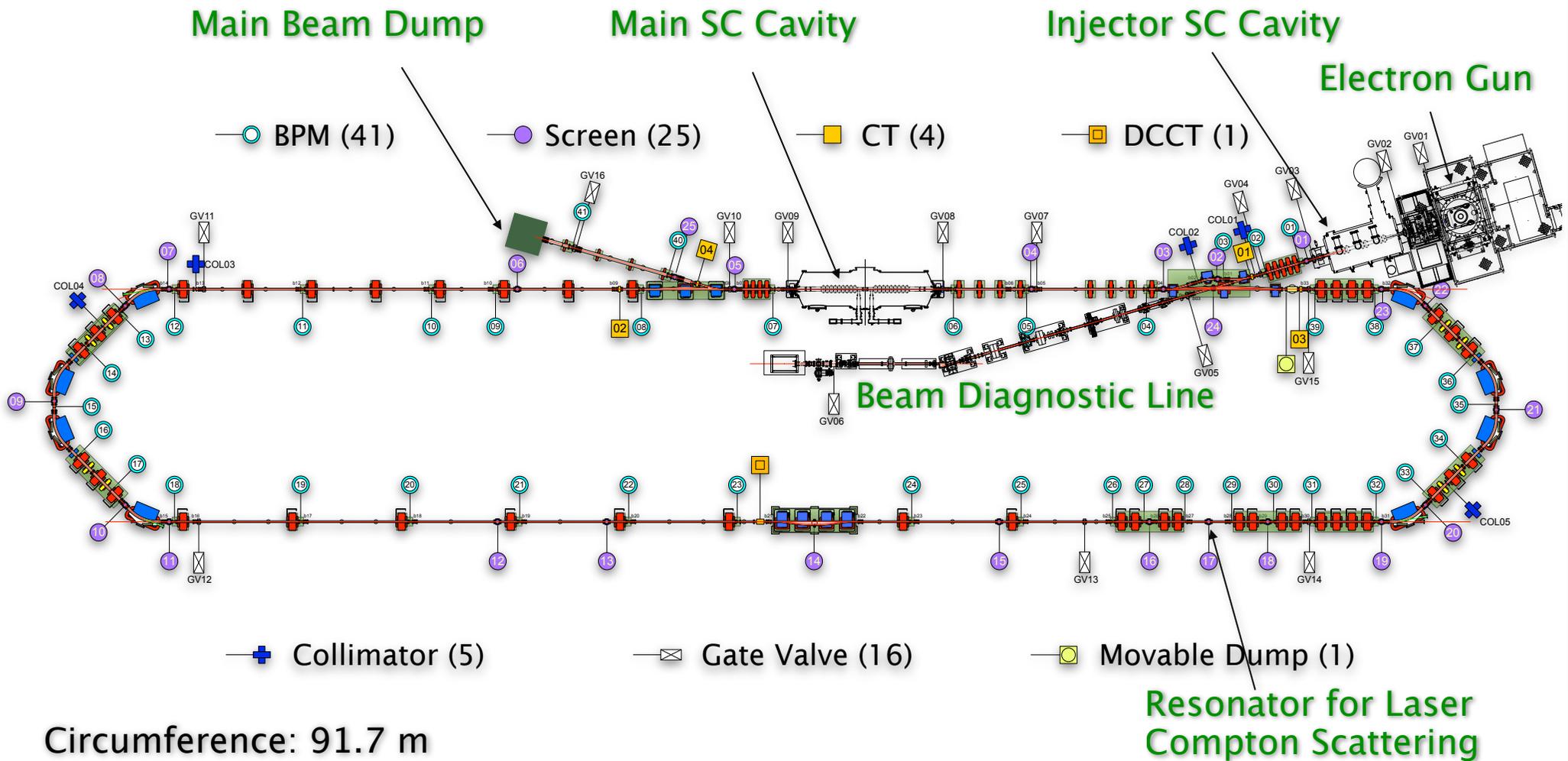
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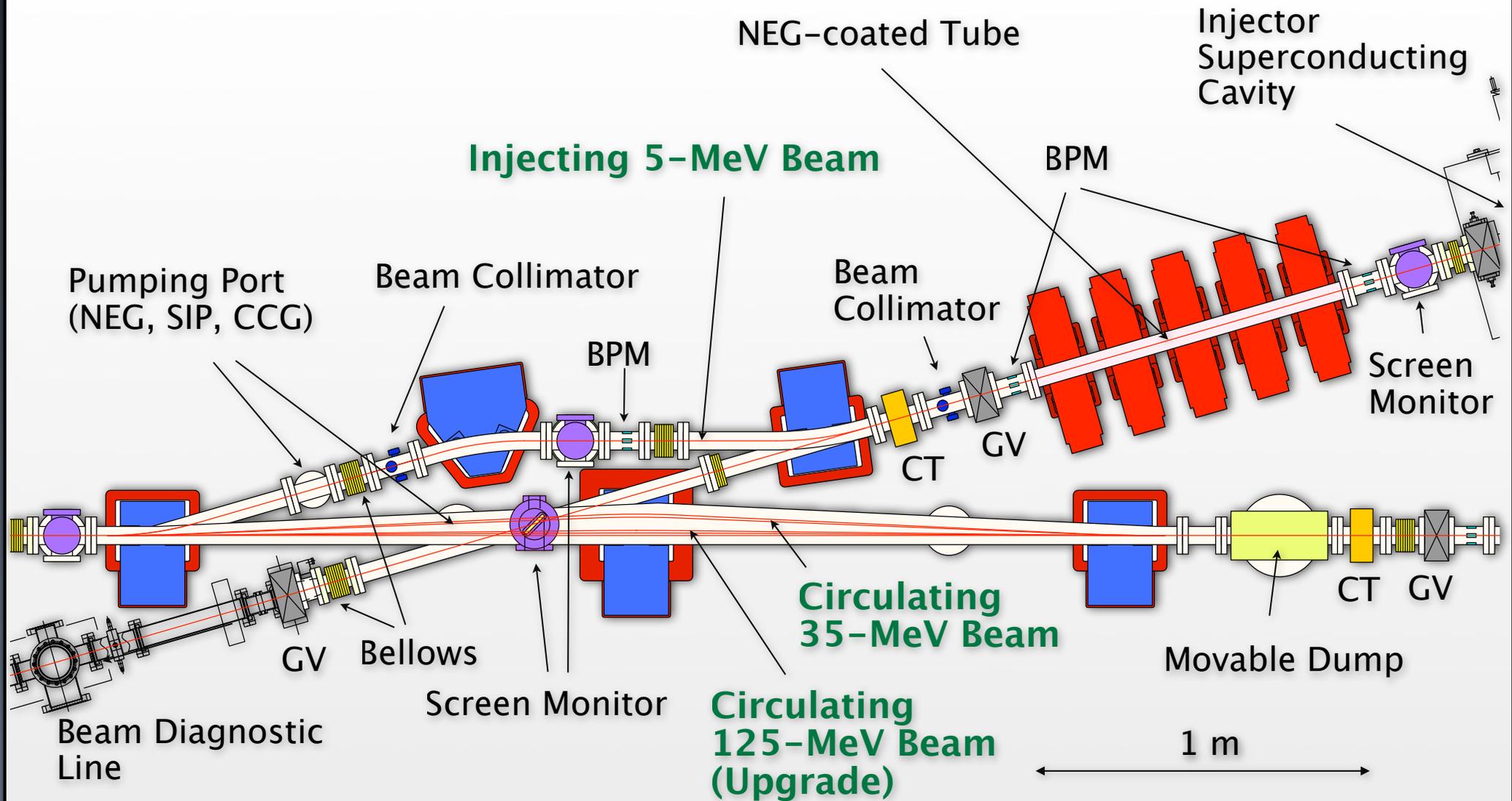
Main Beam Dump for cERL

2. Layout of the Vacuum Components

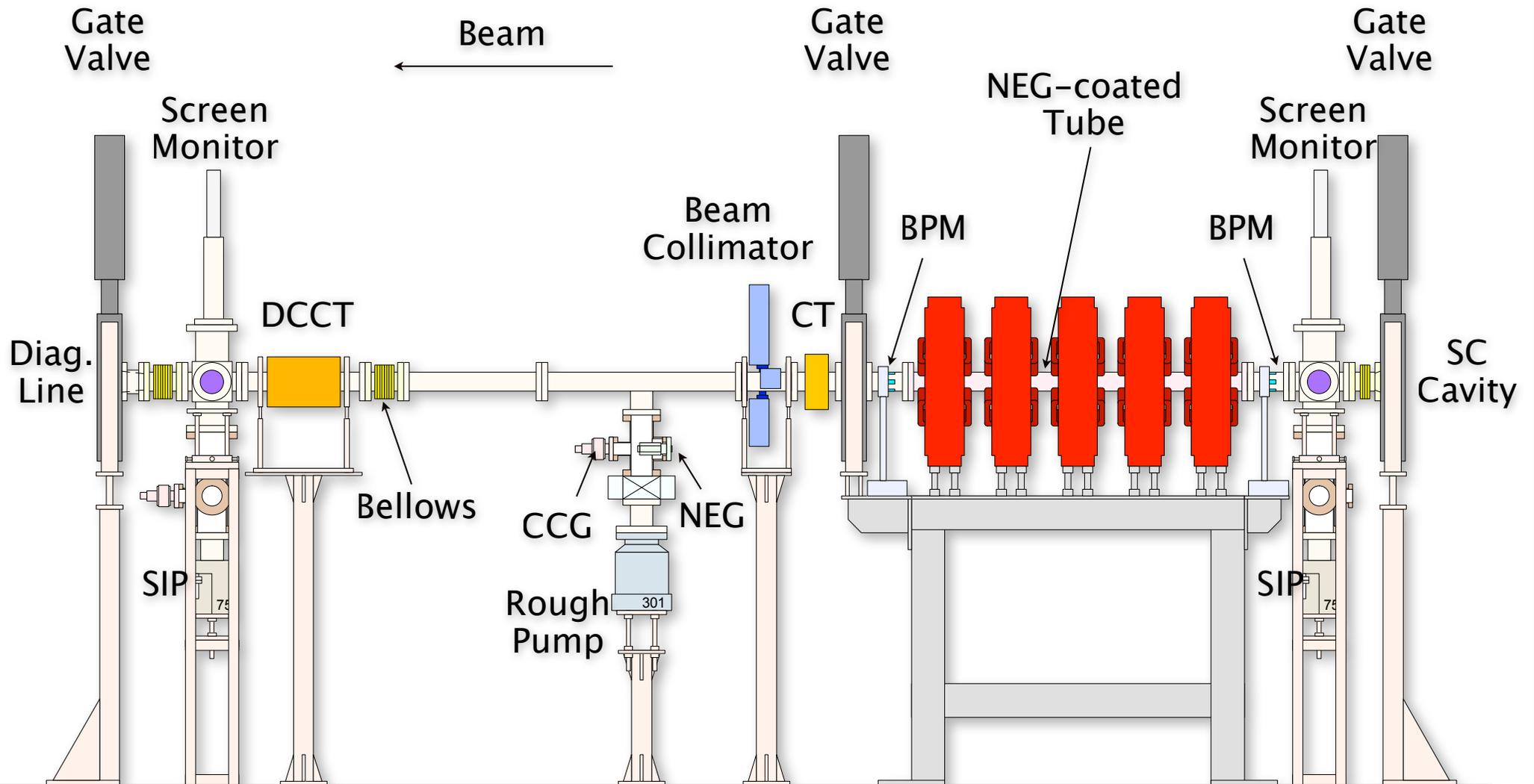
Schematic Layout of the cERL



Merger Section



Injector Commissioning (April ~ July 2013)



3. Summary of the Progress

進捗状況のまとめ

- JAEA予算での周回部ダクト一式は3月22日納期に向けて製作中
(一部、入射器コミッショニングに必要な機器は3月上旬に先行納品予定)
- NEGコーティングダクト、可動ダンプ、スクリーンモニタ2台も3月納品予定
- 残りのスクリーンモニタ20台は来年度製作 (担当: 高井)
- 主ビームダンプは今年度設計 (熱構造解析) を行い、来年度に製作
- ポンプや真空計、制御機器類は概ね調達済み
- 真空制御系は現在構築中 (担当: 野上)
電子銃、超伝導空洞、診断ラインのゲートバルブも真空Grのインターロックに入れる方針