

6 Summary of Experimental Stations

About 54 experimental stations are operated at the PF Storage Ring and the PF-AR, as shown in Figs. 1 and 2. Two thirds of the stations are dedicated to research using hard X-rays, with the remaining one third used for studies in the VUV and soft X-ray energy regions. Tables 1 and 2 summarize the areas of the research carried out at experimental stations at the PF storage ring and PF-AR.

The specifications in terms of optics and performance of each experimental station differ according to experimental requirements and methodology. Tables 3 and 4 list the details of the optics of the hard X-ray stations and the soft X-ray / VUV stations. The principal performance parameters, including energy range, energy resolution, beam-spot size, and photon flux at the sample position are shown.

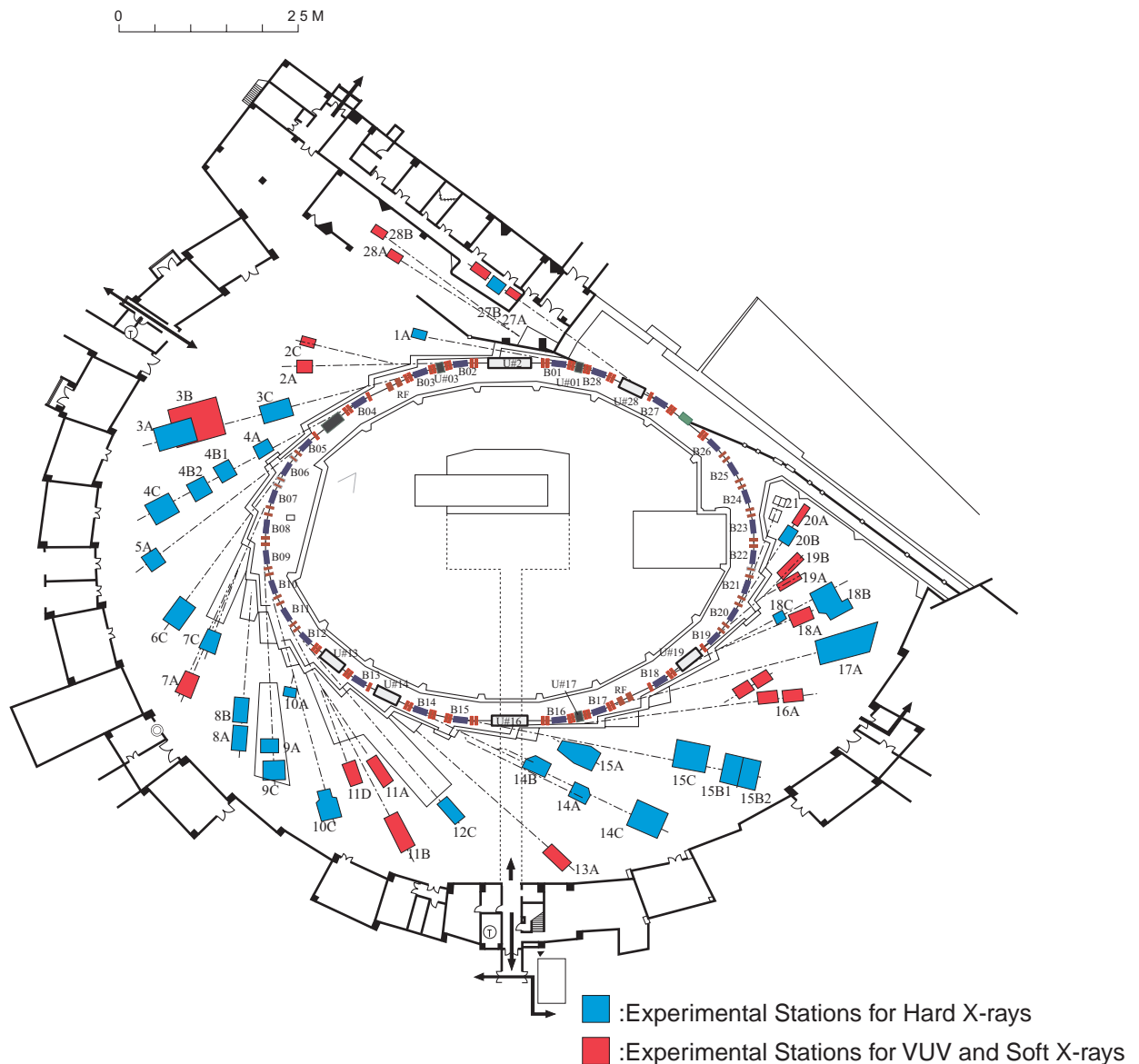


Figure 1
 Plan view of the PF experimental hall, showing hard X-ray experimental stations (blue), and VUV and soft X-ray experimental stations (red).

Table 1 Complete list of experimental stations at the PF Storage Ring.

Experimental Station	Person in Charge
BL-1 (Short gap Undulator) A Macromolecular crystallography	N. Matsugaki
BL-2 (Undulator) A Soft X-ray spectroscopy C Soft X-ray spectroscopy	Y. Kitajima J. Adachi
BL-3 (A: Short Gap Undulator) A X-ray diffraction and scattering station for materials science B VUV and soft X-ray spectroscopy C Characterization of X-ray optical elements/White X-ray magnetic diffraction	H. Nakao A. Yagishita K. Hirano
BL-4 A Trace element analysis, X-ray microprobe B1 Micro-crystal and Micro-area structure analysis B2 Powder diffraction C X-ray diffraction and scattering	A. Iida Y. Yamasaki H. Nakao H. Nakao, Y. Yamasaki
BL-5 (Multipole Wiggler) A Macromolecular crystallography	Y. Yamada
BL-6 C X-ray diffraction and scattering	H. Kawata
BL-7 A [RCS] Soft X-ray spectroscopy C X-ray spectroscopy and diffraction	J. Okabayashi [RCS], K. Amemiya H. Sugiyama
BL-8 A Weissenberg Camera for Powder/Single-crystal measurements under Extreme Conditions B Weissenberg Camera for Powder/Single-crystal measurements under Extreme Conditions	H. Nakao Y. Yamasaki
BL-9 A XAFS C X-ray versatile station	H. Abe M. Nomura
BL-10 A X-ray diffraction/scattering C Small-angle X-ray scattering of solution sample	Y. Yamasaki N. Igarashi
BL-11 A Soft X-ray spectroscopy B Surface EXAFS, soft X-ray spectroscopy D Characterization of optical elements used in the VSX region	Y. Kitajima Y. Kitajima K. Ito
BL-12 A* Characterization of VUV-SX optical elements, soft X-ray spectroscopy C XAFS	A. Yagishita H. Nitani

Experimental Station	Person in Charge
BL-13 (Undulator) A Soft X-ray photoemission spectroscopy and XAFS	K. Mase
BL-14 (Vertical Wiggler) A Crystal structure analysis and detector development B High-precision X-ray optics C Medical applications and General purpose (X-ray)	S. Kishimoto K. Hirano K. Hyodo
BL-15 A Small-angle X-ray scattering of muscle and alloys B1 White X-ray topography and X-ray experiments for general purpose B2 Surface and interface X-ray diffraction C High-resolution X-ray diffraction	N. Igarashi H. Sugiyama H. Sugiyama K. Hirano
BL-16 (Variable Polarization Undulator) A Soft X-ray spectroscopies with circular and linear polarization	K. Amemiya
BL-17 (Short Gap Undulator) A Macromolecular crystallography	N. Igarashi
BL-18 A [ISSP] Angle-resolved photoelectron spectroscopy of surfaces and interfaces B [India, DST] Multipurpose monochromatic hard X-ray station C High pressure X-ray powder diffraction (DAC)	A. Kakizaki [ISSP], A. Yagishita N. Igarashi T. Kikegawa
BL-19 (Revolver Undulator) A [ISSP] Spin-resolved photoelectron spectroscopy (Mott detector) B [ISSP] Soft X-ray emission spectroscopy	A. Kakizaki [ISSP], A. Yagishita A. Kakizaki [ISSP], A. Yagishita
BL-20 A VUV spectroscopy B [ASCo.] White and monochromatic beam general-purpose X-ray station	K. Ito H. Kawata
BL-21 [Light Source Division] Beam position monitoring	K. Haga [Light Source]
BL-27 (Beamline for experiments using radioisotopes) A Radiation biology, soft X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy B Radiation biology, XAFS, X-ray diffuse scattering	N. Usami N. Usami
BL-28 (Elliptical / Helical Undulator) A High-resolution VUV-SX beamline for angle-resolved photoemission B High-resolution VUV-SX spectroscopy	K. Ono K. Ono

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* shutdown at the end of 2010.

Table 2 List of experimental stations at the PF-AR.

Experimental Station	Person in Charge
AR-NE1 (Multipole Wiggler) A Laser-heating high pressure X-ray diffraction and nuclear resonant scattering (DAC)	T. Kikegawa
AR-NE3 (Undulator) A Macromolecular crystallography	Y. Yamada
AR-NE5 C High pressure and high temperature X-ray diffraction (MAX-80)	T. Kikegawa
AR-NE7 A High pressure and high temperature X-ray diffraction (MAX-III), X-ray Imaging	K. Hyodo
AR-NW2 (Undulator) A XAFS/Dispersive XAFS /Time-resolved-X-ray diffraction	H. Abe
AR-NW10 A XAFS	H. Nitani
AR-NW12 (Undulator) A Macromolecular crystallography	L. Chavas
AR-NW14 (Undulator) A Time-resolved X-ray diffraction, scattering and absorption	S. Adachi

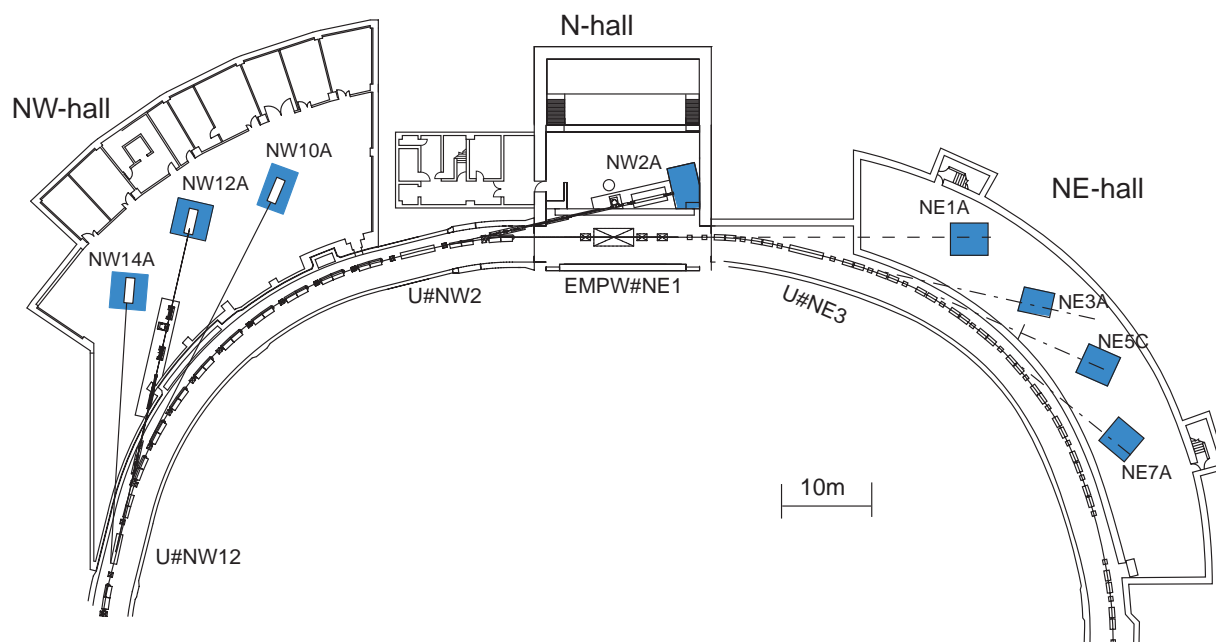


Figure 2 Plan view of beamlines in the PF-AR north-east, north, and north-west experimental halls.

Table 3 Specifications of X-ray beamline optics.

Branch Beamline	Horizontal Acceptance (mrad)	Type of Monochromator	Mirror	Photon Energy (keV)	Beam Size (HxV) (mm)	Photon Flux at Sample Position (/s)	Energy Resolution ($\Delta E/E$) $\times 10^{-4}$	Reference
BL-1A	0.2	Channel-cut Si(111) Liquid N ₂ Cooling	Bimorph Si Rh-Coated Si Rh-Coated	4.5 11 ~ 13	0.07x0.02	2x10 ¹⁰	~ 2	
BL-3A	1	Flat Double Crystal Si(111)	Bent Cylinder	4 ~ 14	0.7x0.2	6x10 ¹²	~ 5	
BL-3C	1.75	Double Crystal Si(111)	None	4 ~ 20 or white	20x6(mono) 0.1x0.1(white)			
BL-4A	6	Double Crystal Sagittal Focusing	Vertical Focusing Mirror	4 ~ 20	50x4 4x1		~ 2	1
BL-4B1	4.5	Double Crystal Si(111)	None	4 ~ 35	50x5		~ 2	2
BL-4B2	4.5	Double Crystal Si(111)	Bent Cylinder	6 ~ 20	13x2		~2	3, 4
BL-4C	2	Flat Double Crystal Si(111)	Bent Cylinder	5 ~ 19	0.7x0.5		~5	5, 6
BL-5A	0.5	Micro-Channel Double Crystal Si(111)	Bent Plane Si Rh-Coated Bent Cylinder Si Rh-Coated	6.5 ~ 17	1.2x0.4	3x10 ¹¹ (0.2x0.2 mm ²)	~2	
BL-6C	2	Flat Double Crystal Si(111)	Bent Cylinder	5 ~ 12 (~25 non-Focus)	1.2x1.2			
BL-7C	4	Double Crystal Si(111) Sagittal Focusing	Double Mirror Fused Quartz Focusing	4 ~ 20 (4 ~ 13)	5x1	1x10 ¹⁰ /6mm ² (8 keV, 300 mA) (1x10 ¹¹ when focused)	~ 2	7 - 9
BL-8A	2.22	Flat Double Crystal Si(111)	Bent Cylinder	5 ~ 19	0.82x0.52	3.2x10 ¹¹ (12.4keV, 400mA)	~ 5	10
BL-8B	2.21	Flat Double Crystal Si(111)	Bent Cylinder	5 ~ 19	0.75x0.45	2.2x10 ¹¹ (12.4keV, 400mA)	~ 5	10

Branch Beamline	Horizontal Acceptance (mrad)	Type of Monochromator	Mirror	Photon Energy (keV)	Beam Size (HxV) (mm)	Photon Flux at Sample Position (/s)	Energy Resolution ($\Delta E/E$) $\times 10^{-4}$	Reference
BL-9A	3	Double Crystal Si (111)	Collimating and Focusing Bent Conical Mirrors (Rh-Coated) Double Flat Mirror (Rh/Ni-Coated)	2.2 ~ 15	1x0.3	4×10^{11} (9 keV, 300 mA)	2	11, 12
BL-9C	3.5	Double Crystal Si(111)	Bent Cylinder Rh-Coated Si	4 ~ 23 or white	1x1	5×10^{10} (9 keV, 300 mA)	~ 2	
BL-10A	1	Si(111), Si(311) Quartz(100), PG(002) Curved Si(111) ($\alpha \sim 4^\circ, 8^\circ$)	Plane Pt coated Fused Quartz	5 ~ 25	10x3		10 ~ 5	13
BL-10C	4	Double Crystal Si(111)	Bent Cylinder	4 ~ 10	1.2x0.2	$\sim 10^{11}/1.5\text{mm}^2$ (8 keV, 400 mA)	2	
BL-12C	2	Double Crystal Si(111) Si(311)	Bent Cylinder	6 ~ 23	0.65x0.4	$5 \times 10^{10}/1\text{mm}^2$ (8 keV, 300mA) w.Si(111)	~ 2	14
BL-14A	1.28 (Vertical)	Double Crystal Si (111) Si (311) Si (553)	Bent Cylinder Rh-coated Fused Quartz	5.1 ~ 19.1 9.9 ~ 35.6 22.7 ~ 84.5	2x1 at focus 5x38		2	15
BL-14B	2.2 (Vertical)	Double Crystal Si(111),	None	10 ~ 57	5x14		2	
BL-14C	1.96 (Vertical)	Double Crystal Si(111), Si(220)	None	5 ~ 100 or white	6x70		2	16, 17
BL-15A	2	Bent Crystal Ge(111) ($\alpha = 8.0^\circ$)	Bent Plane, Fused Quartz Pt-coated	8.0 (fixed)	0.5x0.25	$9 \times 10^{10}/\text{mm}^2$ (8.0 keV, 350 mA)	~ 10	18
BL-15B1 B2	2	Double Crystal Si (111)	Bent Cylinder	5 ~ 20 or white	0.6x0.4	$10^{11}/1\text{mm}^2$ (8.0keV, 350mA)	~ 2	
BL-15C	2	Double Crystal Si (111)	None	4 ~ 30	60x6			

Branch Beamline	Horizontal Acceptance (mrad)	Type of Monochromator	Mirror	Photon Energy (keV)	Beam Size (H×V) (mm)	Photon Flux at Sample Position (/s)	Energy Resolution ($\Delta E/E$)×10 ⁻⁴	Reference
BL-17A	0.1 ~ 0.2	Double Crystal Si(111) Liquid N ₂ cooling	Bent Plane Si Rh-Coated Bent Plane Si Rh-Coated	6 ~ 9 11 ~ 13	0.25×0.04	10 ¹⁰ (12.4 keV, 450mA, 0.02×0.02mm ²)	~2	19, 20
BL-18B	2	Double Crystal Si(111)	Plane and Bent Cylinder	6 ~ 30			~2	
BL-18C	1	Double Crystal Si(111)	Cylinder Fused Quartz, Pt-coated	6 ~ 25	0.07×0.04		~2	
BL-20B [ASCo.]	2	Channel Cut Si(111) Channel Cut Si(311) Sagittal Focusing Si(111) Double Crystal	None	4.5 ~ 21 10 ~ 36 4.5 ~ 25	25×2 25×1.5 0.6×1		~ 2 ~ 1 ~ 2	21
BL-27B	4	Double Crystal Si(111)	None	4 ~ 20	100×6		~ 2	22
AR-NE1A	0.28	Micro-Channel Double Crystal Si(111), High-resolution Channel Cut Si(4,2,2,)&(12,2,2)	Bent Plane W/C Multilayer Coated Si	6 ~ 50	0.1×0.1	6×10 ¹¹ (14.4keV)	~ 2	
AR-NE3A	H:0.2 V:0.1	Double Crystal Si(111) Liquid N ₂ Cooling	Pre-Mirror Bent Flat Si Rh-Coated Post-Mirror Bent Cylinder Fused Quartz Rh-Coated	6.5 ~ 17	0.8×0.2	8×10 ¹¹ (0.2×0.2mm ²)	~ 2	23 24
AR-NE5C	3	Double Crystal Si(111)	None	30 ~ 100 or white	60×5		5	25
AR-NE7A	4	Double Crystal Si(111)	None	25 ~ 50 or white	80×3		5	
AR-NW2A	H:1.0 V:0.2	Double Crystal Si(111) Liquid N ₂ Cooling	Bent Cylinder Si Rh-Coated Bent Flat Si Rh-Coated	5 ~ 25	0.6×0.2 ~10×0.06	6×10 ¹²	~2	26-28
AR-NW10A	1.2	Si(311)	Pt-Coated Bent Cylinder	8 ~ 42	2.2×0.5	1×10 ¹⁰	~1	29

Branch Beamline	Horizontal Acceptance (mrad)	Type of Monochromator	Mirror	Photon Energy (keV)	Beam Size (HxV) (mm)	Photon Flux at Sample Position (/s)	Energy Resolution ($\Delta E/E$) $\times 10^{-4}$	Reference
AR-NW12A	H:0.3 V:0.1	Double Crystal Si(111) Liquid N ₂ cooling	Pre-Mirror Bent Flat Si Rh-Coated Post-Mirror Bent Cylinder Si Rh-Coated	6.5-17	1.3x0.3	2x10 ¹¹ (0.2x0.2 mm ²)	~2	
AR-NW14A	H:0.3 V:0.1	Double Crystal Si(111) Liquid N ₂ Cooling	Bent Cylinder Rh-Coated Bent Flat Rh-Coated	4.9 ~ 25	0.45x0.25	5x10 ¹²	~2	30

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Table 4 Specifications of VUV and soft X-ray beamline optics.

Beamline	Acceptance or $H \times V$ (mrad) Undulator Parameters	Type of Monochromator	Groove Density (ℓ/mm)	Energy Range (eV)	Beam Size $H \times V$ (mm)	Resolving Power ($E/\Delta E$) Photon Flux (photons/s)	Reference
BL-2A Undulator	$K = 0.5 \sim 2.2$ $\lambda_u = 6$ cm	Double Crystal InSb (111), Si (111)	—	1740 ~ 5000	$< 1\phi$	2000, 8000 10^{11}	1 - 4
BL-2C Undulator	$K = 0.55 \sim 2.2$ $\lambda_u = 6$ cm	Varied-Line-Space Plane Grating	1000 2200	250 ~ 1400	0.9×0.1	5000 ~ 10000 $10^{11} \sim 10^{10}$	5 - 7
BL-3B	10×2	Grazing Incidence $R = 24$ m $\alpha + \beta = 165^\circ$	200 600 1800	10 ~ 280	$< 2\phi$	200 ~ 3000 $10^{12} \sim 10^9$	8, 9
BL-7A [RCS]	6×1	Varied-Line-Space Plane Grating	300 650	50 ~ 1300	2.5×0.5	1000 ~ 9000 $10^{12} \sim 10^9$	10
BL-11A	5×1	Varied-Line-Space Plane Grating	300 800 1200	70 ~ 1900	2×1	500 ~ 5000 $10^{12} \sim 10^9$	11 - 14
BL-11B	4×0.6	Double Crystal InSb (111), Si (111)	—	1724 ~ 5000	5×2	2000 10^{10}	3, 15, 16, 17
BL-11D	4×2	Grazing Incidence Varied Deviation-angle On-Blaze Mount $R_1 = 52.5$ m $R_3 = 22.5$ m	2400	60 ~ 245 200 ~ 900	1×0.1	2000 10^{11}	18
BL-12A*	2.2×0.34	Grazing Incidence $R = 2$ m $\alpha = 88^\circ$	1200	30 ~ 1000	2×3	1000 10^9	19
BL-13A Undulator		Variable-included-angle Varied-line-spacing plane grating	300 1000	30 ~ 330 100 ~ 1200	$\sim 0.2 \times 0.04$	4000 ~ 10000 $10^{11} \sim 10^9$	20
BL-16A Undulator	$K_{\max} = 2.37$ (Circular Polarization) $K_{\max} = 3.12$ (Horizontal Linear Polarization) $K_{\max} = 1.98$ (Vertical Linear Polarization) $K_{\max} = 1.73$ (45-deg Linear Polarization) $\lambda_u = 5.6$ cm	Variable-included-angle varied-line-spacing plane grating	500 1000	250 ~ 1500	$\sim 0.2 \times 0.1$	4000 ~ 8000 $10^{12} \sim 10^{11}$	21
BL-18A (ISSP)	2×2	Grazing Incidence $R = 3$ m $\alpha + \beta = 160^\circ$ $R = 6.65$ m $\alpha + \beta = 167.5^\circ$	300 600 1200	15 ~ 150	$< 1\phi$ β	1000~2000 $10^{11} \sim 10^9$	22

Beamline	Acceptance or H × V (mrad) Undulator Parameters	Type of Monochromator	Groove Density (#/mm)	Energy Range (eV)	Beam Size H × V (mm)	Resolving Power (E/ΔE) Photon Flux (photons/s)	Reference
BL-19A Revolver Undulator (ISSP)	K = 1.0 ~ 9.0 $\lambda_u = 16.4$ cm K = 0.5 ~ 1.25 $\lambda_u = 5$ cm K = 0.5 ~ 2.5 $\lambda_u = 7.2$ cm	Grazing Incidence R = 2 m $\alpha + \beta = 160^\circ$ R = 4 m $\alpha + \beta = 170^\circ$	600 1200 600 1200	12 ~ 250	< 0.7φ	1000 10^{12}	23, 24
BL-19B Revolver Undulator (ISSP)	K = 1.0 ~ 5.0 $\lambda_u = 10$ cm	Varied-Line-Space Plane Grating	800 2400	10 ~ 1200	< 0.5φ	400~4000 $10^{12} \sim 10^{11}$	24 - 26
BL-20A	28 × 5	3m Normal Incidence	1200 2400	5 ~ 40	2 × 1	300 ~ 30000 $10^{12} \sim 10^8$	27
BL-27A	5 × 0.5	Double Crystal InSb (111)	—	1800 ~ 4000		2000	28
BL-28A/B Helical Undulator	K _x = 0.23 ~ 3 K _y = 0.23 ~ 6 $\lambda_u = 16$ cm	Varied-Line-Space Plane Grating	400	30 ~ 300	0.15 × 0.05	30000 10^{12}	29

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* shutdown at the end of 2010.

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